- 1. (NP-complete problems) Solve the following problems from Chapter 8 of the Tardos-Kleinberg book. $^{\rm 1}$
 - Problem 27.
 - Problem 29.
 - Problem 31.
- 2. (MAKESPAN problem) Consider the following problem:

3-MAKESPAN: Given n jobs with integer durations $d_1, ..., d_n$ and an integer D, determine if these jobs can be scheduled on 3 machines such that the maximum finishing time of any job is $\leq D$.

• Show that 3-MAKESPAN is **NP**-complete.

Now consider the optimization version of the problem.

MIN-3-MAKESPAN: Given n jobs with duration $d_1, ..., d_n$, determine a schedule of these n jobs on 3 machines that minimizes the maximum finishing time of any job.

The optimization version of a problem is usually harder than the decision version. The next question asks you to show this formally.

• Show that MIN-3-MAKESPAN is **NP**-hard.

¹These are just arbitrary subset of problems that I liked. You should try all problems in the book.