
CSL 105: Discrete Mathematical Structures**Instructor:** Ragesh Jaiswal

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1. Remaining problems from the previous tutorial.
2. Translate the statement

“Anyone can buy one pizza and get one free at store S .”

into logical expression using quantifiers, logical connectives and the following predicates:

- $P(x, y, z)$: x pays z rupees to y .
- $G(x, y, o)$: y gives object o to x .
- $Z(o)$: o is a pizza.
- $F(z)$: z is the full price for a pizza.

Here, the domain of x is all people, y is all stores, z is positive real numbers, and o is all objects.

3. Give an example of two increasing functions $f(n)$ and $g(n)$ from the set of positive integers to the set of positive integers such that neither $f(n)$ is $O(g(n))$ nor $g(n)$ is $O(f(n))$.
4. Assume n is power of 2. Given an array containing distinct integers, is it possible to find the largest and the second largest element in the array using $(n - 1 + \log n)$ comparisons?
5. Show that if a and b are both positive integers, then $(2^a - 1) \pmod{(2^b - 1)} = 2^{a \pmod b} - 1$.